Meredith Fowlie holds the Class of 1935 Endowed Chair in Energy at University of California, Berkeley. She is an Associate Professor in the Agriculture and Resource Economics department and a research associate with the National Bureau of Economic Research.

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Fowlie has served in an advisory capacity to state and federal governments. She was recently appointed by the Governor of California to serve on an Independent Emissions Market Advisory Committee (IEAC) which is tasked with performing an annual review of California's cap-and-trade program and other environmental laws.